# POST-DEPLOYMENT HEALTH REASSESSMENT APPLICATION

**USER'S GUIDE** 

June 2006



# PDHRA



Looking out for the health and wellbeing of our Airmen

# POST-DEPLOYMENT HEALTH REASSESSMENT

# **PDHRA**

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# **OVERVIEW OF THE PDHRA**

The health and wellbeing of Airmen is the cornerstone of war-fighting capabilities. For this reason, their health is aggressively monitored and managed during and after deployments. In December 2005, in addition to other tools already in place, the Air Force implemented the Post-Deployment Health Reassessment (PDHRA) (DD Form 2900) program and appropriate clinical assessments to ensure that forces are "fit to fight." The PDHRA program is a Department of Defense (DoD) requirement that allows for the early identification and management of symptoms that may appear in the months following a deployment.

## The PDHRA Process

The Air Force has automated the PDHRA process to ensure that important health care information reaches the healthcare team in a timely and efficient manner, while avoiding unnecessary appointments, and optimizing the Military Treatment Facility's (MTF) efforts. Active Duty Air Force (ADAF) members returning from deployment after 1 March 2004 that required a DD Form 2796 (Post-Deployment Health Assessment, or PDHA) will be instructed by their Unit Deployment Managers (UDMs) to complete the webbased DD Form 2900 90-180 days after returning from deployment. In addition, any service member who has deployed since September 11, 2001 may also complete the PDHRA in absence of notification by their UDM.

Members on the Personnel Reliability Program (PRP) are an exception. These members must make an appointment to complete the PDHRA inperson at their MTF.

Once a member has completed the PDHRA online, the results are immediately available for retrieval by the MTF via the Preventive Health Assessment and Individual Medical Readiness (PIMR) software. The MTF must review PDHRA results within one duty day to initiate a triaging process for their members and will be responsible for implementing procedures, including designating personnel to check PIMR daily for PDHRA results. If PDHRA results have not been reviewed within one duty day, the Population Health Support Division (PHSD) PDHRA Utilization Managers (PDHRA UMs) will contact the MTF.

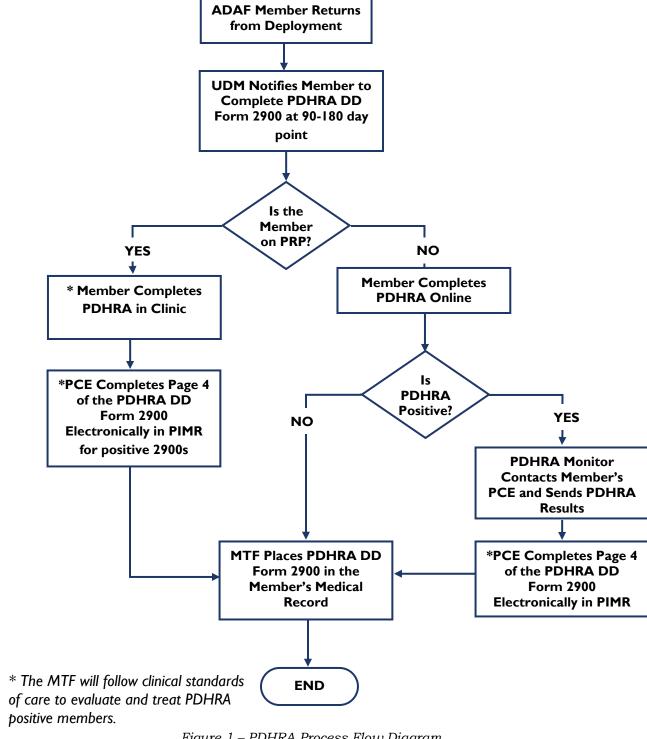


Figure 1 – PDHRA Process Flow Diagram

# Key Participants in the PDHRA Process

While all healthcare providers and ancillary staff play an important role in post-deployment health, there are specifically defined roles for several personnel in the PDHRA process. These include the Unit Deployment Manager (UDM), the PDHRA Monitor, the PIMR Application Manager, the Primary Care Element (PCE), and the PHSD PDHRA UMs.

#### **UDM**

The UDM will:

- ♦ Initially notify members when they are due for a PDHRA. This is done 90 to 180 days after returning from a deployment that required the member complete a DD Form 2796.
- Provide members with the PDHRA educational brochure, available at: https://kx.afms.mil/pdhra, which contains the URL they will need to complete the online PDHRA for those not on PRP.
- Refer PRP personnel to make an appointment with their Primary Care Manager (PCM).
- ◆ Have a process in place to detect when a member is due to complete their PDHRA and when members have completed their PDHRA.
- ♦ Utilize the AF PDHRA UDM website to view a list of due members. (This, however, should not be the primary means by which UDMs keep track of members due for PDHRAs. It is designed to be an assisting, but not comprehensive mechanism.) See the Instructions for UDMs section for guidance on accessing this site.
- Provide the PIMR Application Manager updated contact information to ensure PIMR is current for each UDM.

#### **PDHRA Monitor**

The PDHRA Monitor and alternate monitor are appointed by the MTF commander. Each MTF determines which personnel are best suited to serve as PDHRA Monitors based upon local needs, but generally the PDHRA Monitor requires access to PIMR, the ability to print DD Form 2900s for filing in medical records and access to the PCE and/or Life Skills Support Center (LSSC). The PDHRA Monitor will:

• Check the PDHRA site daily within PIMR for positive PDHRAs.

- Ensure positive PDHRA results are immediately brought to the attention of a clinical provider who is responsible for follow-up action.
- Function as a PIMR PDHRA-ADMINISTRATIVE USER within PIMR and receive e-mail notification when positive PDHRAs are pending.
- Serve as the point of contact for the PHSD PDHRA UMs who will be contacting them if PDHRAs are not reviewed within a duty day.

# **PIMR Application Manager**

The PIMR Application Manager is the software administrator providing software management support to the PIMR system. He/she assigns passwords, administrative privileges and assists all MTF personnel in the use of PIMR software. The PIMR Application Manager must have attended the PIMR training given at USAFSAM, Brooks City Base, Texas. The PIMR Application Manager will:

- Serve as the PHSD point of contact for technical issues with PIMR and PIMR-PDHRA. At most MTFs, the PIMR Application Manager is an existing position, and there may be several individuals who serve in this role.
- Assign the following access levels for PDHRA:

#### Administrative User (PDHRA Monitor and alternate monitor)

This level of access allows a user to review PDHRAs and make entries. This level of access is provided to the PDHRA Monitor and alternate monitor, who will also be receiving e-mails from PHSD regarding pending positive PDHRAs at their MTF.

### Read and Edit User (Healthcare provider and support staff)

This level of access allows a user to review PDHRAs and make entries, e.g. complete the provider page of the PDHRA, and complete the administrative section of page 4 items 9 and 10 of the PDHRA.

It is anticipated that all PCEs (i.e., providers, nurses, and technicians) will have this level of access.

This level of access will not receive the positive e-mail notifications.

# PIMR PDHRA Read Only User (Force Health Management, Outpatient Records element, et al)

This level of access allows an individual to only review PDHRA results.

# PDHRA Utilization Managers (PHSD)

- ♦ Work at the PHSD, Air Force Modernization Directorate (AF/SGRKP), and Office of the Surgeon General, Brooks City Base, Texas.
- Provide quality checks at each step of the PDHRA process.
- Follow-up with UDMs in cases where a member has not completed the PDHRA within 120 days.
- ◆ Follow-up with the PDHRA monitor in cases where positive PDHRA results have not been reviewed by the MTF within one duty day or when page 4 of the PDHRA has not been completed within 30 days of reviewing a positive PDHRA. When page 4 of the PDHRA has not been completed within 30 days, the UMs will contact both the PDHRA Monitor and the Chief of the Medical Staff (SGH).
- ♦ Work with the SGH to solve persistent issues concerning PDHRA, e.g., incomplete positives, overdue assessment, and lack of documentation.

#### **Contract Hires**

At MTFs with the largest number of deployers, civilian positions have been created to enable placement of ADAF behavioral health providers (i.e. psychologists and social workers) directly in primary care to support and implement the behavioral health optimization project (BHOP). These ADAF providers are referred to as Behavioral Health Consultants (BHCs) and will work full-time in the primary care clinic.

The contract hires will:

- Work in the LSSC providing specialty behavioral health care, allowing the ADAF personnel to function as BHCs.
- ♦ BHCs may serve in the role of PDHRA Monitor, but it is not required as their primary purpose is to assist with the clinical management of positive PDHRAs and other behavioral health needs of all MTF enrollees.

# **PCM Team**

- Review positive PDHRAs to determine what action is required.
- Provide initial follow-up on all patients who have endorsed any physical health concerns and close out page 4.
- Use PDHRA application notes capability to document actions taken to evaluate a positive PDHRA, especially for records not closed out within the 30 day time period.

#### **LSSC**

- ♦ MTFs with a contract PDHRA behavioral health provider will refer patients with positive behavioral health PDHRAs to the BHC in primary care.
- For all other MTFs, the PCE and LSSC flight chiefs, under direction of the SGH, will devise local policy on how to process PDHRAs with behavioral health concerns only.
- ◆ PDHRAs that are positive for physical health concerns only or both physical and behavioral health concerns must first be evaluated by the PCE Team **NOT** the LSSC or BHC.

#### PDHRA Results

The web-based PDHRA application has been designed to identify certain responses as positives. A positive PDHRA is defined as endorsement of any of the items outlined in red on the PDHRA DD Form 2900 (pp 9-10 in this document).

There are a few items on the PDHRA that involve an additional algorithm and are outlined with a dotted line. For question 3, if a member endorses "4-5 visits" or "over 6 visits" this item will only be considered a positive response if the member did not indicate on question 1 that their health was either "excellent or very good." On question 11, if a member endorses "few or several days" for either question 11a or 11b, they will be offered to complete the Modified Patient Health Questionnare-9 (PHQ-9), which is one of the additional question sets. If they decline to complete the Modified PHQ-9 then this question will be considered a positive item. If they do complete the Modified PHQ-9 and respond below the pre-determined clinical cut-off then endorsement of "few or several days" for 11a or b will be considered a negative. If a member endorses "few or several days" for BOTH 11a and 11b, it is considered a positive.

Members with positive PDHRAs will need appropriate follow-up with the MTF, usually with their PCE. A credentialed healthcare provider must complete page 4 of the PDHRA DD Form 2900. The form must be completed within PIMR or the Air Force PDHRA provider website to allow the required electronic submittal of the form to Army Medical Surveillance Agency (AMSA). The PDHRA UMs will contact the MTF if a required page 4 has not been completed within 30 days of the time the member completed the initial part of the form.

Depending on a member's responses on the PDHRA, they may be asked to complete additional question sets in order to help providers fully assess the members' symptoms. These questions may refer to substance use, post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), mood and overall functioning. These questions come from the Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT),

the PTSD Checklist-Military Version (PCL-M), and questions from the Modified PHQ-9. Responses to additional questions are printed automatically with the PDHRA form for provider review. Scoring information for each additional questionnaire is provided in the printed output. Directions for scoring the PHQ-9 can be found in the section of this User Guide entitled Additional Question Sets.

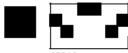
The SGH is responsible for ensuring that the appropriate action is taken for positive PDHRAs. Appropriate clinical follow-up on positive PDHRAs should be based on prevailing clinical standards of care.

A positive PDHRA does not automatically require an in-person follow-up. Sometimes, a positive PDHRA simply reflects a health concern that has already been appropriately addressed. This should then be noted on page 4, and no further action is necessary. In some cases, a phone call may be adequate to clarify the nature of the concern and to determine if further action is needed. For all positive PDHRAs, the minimum requirement is to document on page 4 (see page 12) that a clinical assessment took place along with the rationale for action or lack of further action. Positive PDHRAs may be closed out (with appropriate documentation on page 4) without patient contact in cases where the health concerns pose minimal risk **AND** efforts to contact the patient and/or have the patient be seen are unsuccessful. PDHRAs should only be closed out when appropriate and documented clinical decisions have been made, and page 4 should not be closed out for reasons of expediency or convenience.

In cases where a member's responses on the PDHRA are judged by the clinician to be of greater than minimal risk and the ADAF member resists further evaluation (i.e., doesn't return calls or attempts made to contact them; verbally refuses further evaluation), providers have the following options:

- Consult with a behavioral health provider on how best to proceed if behavioral health concerns were endorsed.
- Give the individual the choice of either cooperating with further evaluation or the provider can choose one or more of the following:
  - a) Discuss the risks and alternatives both medically and militarily to resisting further evaluation and appropriately document the issues discussed.
  - b) Put the individual on a profile pending further evaluation
  - c) Contact the member's unit commander to inform him/her of unresolved medical/fitness for duty concerns if significant concern to warrant a Command Direct Evaluation (CDE).

**Note:** Negative PDHRAs can be batch printed and placed in the member's medical record and require no further follow-up.





# POST-DEPLOYMENT HEALTH REASSESSMENT (PDHRA)



Authority: 10 U.S.C. 136 Chapter 55. 1074f, 3013, 5013, 8013 and E.O. 9397

Principal Purpose: To assess your state of health after deployment in support of military operations and to assist military healthcare providers, including behavioral health providers, in identifying present and future medical care needs you may have. The information you provide may result in a referral for additional healthcare that may include behavioral healthcare.

Routine Use: To other Federal and State agencies and civilian healthcare providers as necessary in order to provide necessary medical care and treatment. Responses may be used to guide possible referrals.

Disclosure: Disclosure is voluntary.

INSTRUCTIONS: Please read each question completely and carefully before making your selections. Provide a response for each question. If you do not understand a question, ask the administrator. Please respond based on your MOST RECENT DEPLOYMENT.

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DD FORM 2900, JUN 2005

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1.	Overal O Exc		ate your health during the P. O Very Good	AST MONTH? O Good	Ог	air	O Poor	
								,
2.		-	r most recent deployment, h	ow would you i	rate your health in	general now?		
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	O Abo	out the same as befo	re I deployed					
ı,	O Sor	newhat worse now t	han before I deployed					
L	O Mu	ch worse now than b	efore I deployed					
			deployment, about how mar rgency room, primary care, f				ny reason,	
	_		_				0.0	
	O No	VISITS	O 1 visit	O 2-3 visits	. 0 4	-5 visits	O Over 6	VISITS
4	Since	vou returned from	deployment, have you been	hospitalized?			O Yes	O No
٦.	Onice ;	you returned from	doployment, have you been	rioopitalized:			0 103	0 110
5.	During	your deployment,	were you wounded, injured,	assaulted or o	otherwise physical	lly hurt?	O Yes	O No
	If NO,	skip to Question	6.					
							1	
	5a. IF '	YES, are you still I	having problems related to the	nis wound, ass	ault, or injury?	O Yes	○ No	O Unsure
		than wounds or inj el is related to you	uries, do you currently have	a health conce	ern or condition th	at O Yes	O No	O Unsure
	•	skip to Question						
	ıı NO,	skip to Question						
	6a. IF '	YES, please mark	the item(s) that best describ	e your deploy	ment-related cond	lition or concern:		
	0	Chronic cough		0	Redness of eyes w	ith tearing		
	Ö	Runny nose		Ö	-	like the lights were g	oing out	
	0	Fever		0	Chest pain or pres	sure	-	
	0	Weakness		0	Dizziness, fainting,	light headedness		
	O	Headaches		O	Difficulty breathing	_		
	0	Swollen, stiff or pair	nful joints	0	Diarrhea, vomiting,	or frequent indigestion	on	
	0	Back pain		0	Problems sleeping	or still feeling tired at	fter sleeping	
	0	Muscle aches		0	Difficulty remembe	ring		
	0	Numbness or tingling	ng in hands or feet	0	Increased irritability	y		
	0	Skin diseases or ra	shes	0	Taking more risks	such as driving faster	•	
	0	Ringing of the ears		0	Other:			
7	Do voi	ı have anv persiste	ent major concerns regardin	g the health ef	fects of something	ı vou believe		
			osed to or encountered while			,,	O Yes	O No
	IF NO,	skip to Question	18.					
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					Paints			
	~	Pesticide-treated ur		0	Radiation			
	~		icides (like area fogging)	0	Radar/microwaves			
	~	Flea or tick collars	icides (like area loggillig)	0	Lasers			
	0	Pesticide strips		0				
	_	Smoke from oil fire		0	Excessive vibration			
	_	Smoke from burning	a trash or feces	_	Industrial pollution			
		Vehicle or truck ext	-	_	Sand/dust			
	_	Tent heater smoke	ass minor	0		icle accident		
	0	JP8 or other fuels		0				
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	0	Solvents		0	Other:			

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8.	Since return from your deployment, have family members, close friends, or at world	,		O Yes	O No	O Unsure
9.	Have you had any experience that was s	o frightening, horrible, or upsetti	ing that, IN THE F	AST MONTH	l, you	
	a. Have had any nightmares about it or	thought about it when you did no	ot want to		O Yes	O No
	b. Tried hard not to think about it or wen	nt out of your way to avoid situati	ions that remind y	ou of it	O Yes	○ No
	c. Were constantly on guard, watchful, o	or easily startled			O Yes	O No
	d. Felt numb or detached from others, a	ctivities, or your surroundings			○ Yes	O No
10.	a. In the PAST MONTH, did you use alco	ohol more than you meant to?			O Yes	O No
	b. In the PAST MONTH, have you felt th	nat you wanted to or needed to c	ut down on your o	drinking?	O Yes	O No
11.	Over the PAST MONTH, have you been problems?	bothered by the following	Not at all	Few or several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
	a. Little interest or pleasure in doing thir	ngs	0	0	0	0
	b. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeles	s	0	0	0	0
12.	If you checked off any problems or cond do your work, take care of things at hom			e problems n	nade it for you	to
	O Not difficult at all	Somewhat difficult	○ Very d	ifficult	O Extren	nely difficult
13.	Would you like to schedule a visit with a	healthcare provider to further di	iscuss your health	concern(s)?	O Yes	O No
14.	Are you currently interested in receiving concern?	information or assistance for a	stress, emotional	or alcohol	O Yes	O No
15.	Are you currently interested in receiving	assistance for a family or relation	onship concern?		O Yes	O No
16.	Would you like to schedule a visit with a	chaplain or a community suppo	rt counselor?		O Yes	O No

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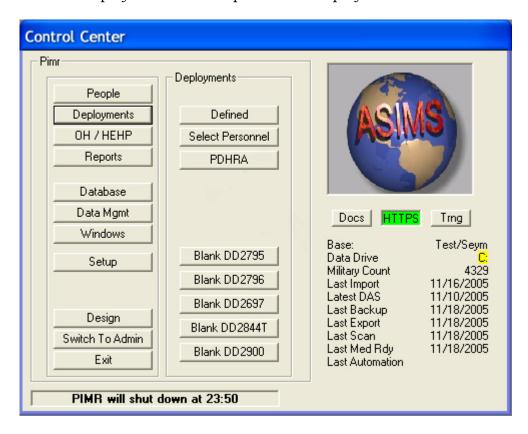
# **INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE MTF**

# Accessing PDHRA

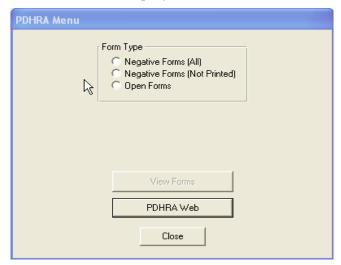
To access the PDHRA:

1. From the PIMR screen, click the Deployments button.

The Deployments menu options will display as shown below.



2. Click the button in the Deployments section of the screen.



The PDHRA Menu will display as shown below.

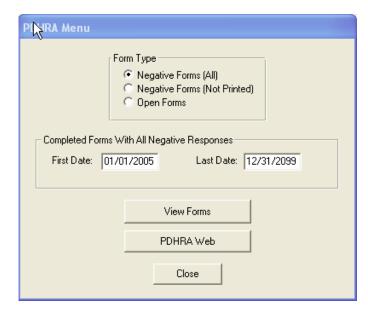
From the PDHRA menu, the user can select to review negative PDHRAs, review Positive PDHRAs, or access the PDHRA web application.

# Reviewing Negative Forms

To review a Negative form:

1. Select the Negative Forms (All) option in the Form Type section of the PDHRA Menu window.

The Completed Forms With All Negative Responses section will be displayed in the PDHRA Menu window as shown below.

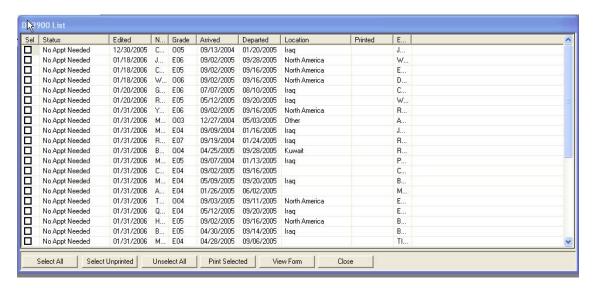


2. In the First Date and Last Date text fields, enter the date range of the forms you would like to review.

**Note:** The application uses the date when the member completed the form.

3. Click the View Forms button.

The List of Negative forms will display as shown below.



- 4. Select the  $\square$  check box next to the form you want to view.
- 5. Click the View Form button.

# ■ Selecting Negative Forms Not Yet Printed

To access all the negative forms that have not yet been sent to a printer:

- 1. From the PDHRA menu, select the Negative Forms (Not Printed) option.
- 2. Click the View Forms button.

The list of negative forms not yet printed will display.

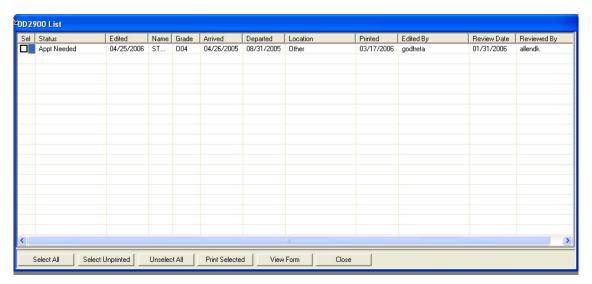
- 3. Select the  $\Box$  check box next to the form you want to view.
- 4. Click the View Form button.

# Reviewing a Positive Form

To review a positive PDHRA:

- 1. From the PDHRA menu, select the Open Forms option.
- 2. Click the View Forms button.

The List of Positive forms will display as shown below.

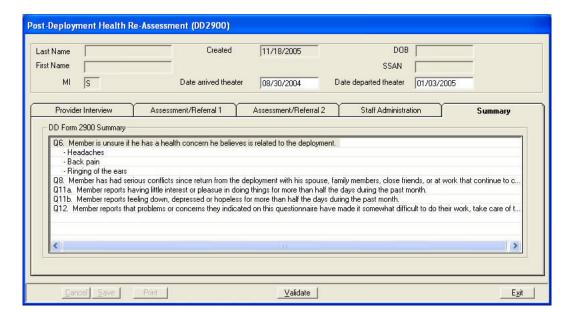


**Note:** Once a PDHRA has been reviewed, the date on which it was opened will automatically appear in the Review Date column, as well as the name of the person who reviewed the PDHRA. A positive PDHRA will remain an Open form until the provider portion Page 4 is completed.

**Note:** Selecting the view open form option flags the record as reviewed. PIMR version 1430 and higher will update the review date when a form is sent to the printer.

**Note:** If a member partially completes a DD Form 2900, but has at least one positive answer, this form will be displayed as an incomplete positive and should be treated like any positive form.

- 3. Select the  $\Box$  check box next to the form you want to review.
- 4. Click the View Form button.



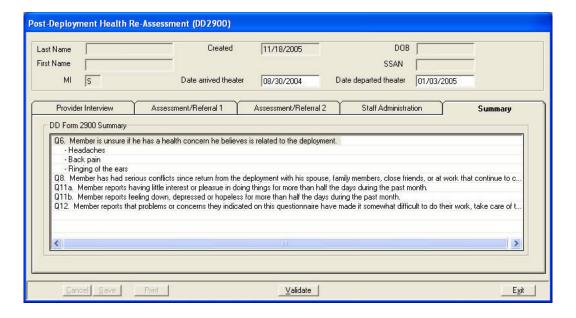
The Summary section of page 4 will display as shown below.

# Completing the Provider Portion (page 4) of the PDHRA

To access the provider portion of the PDHRA:

- 1. From the PDHRA List of Positive forms, select the  $\square$  check box next to the form you want to complete.
- 2. Click the View Form button.

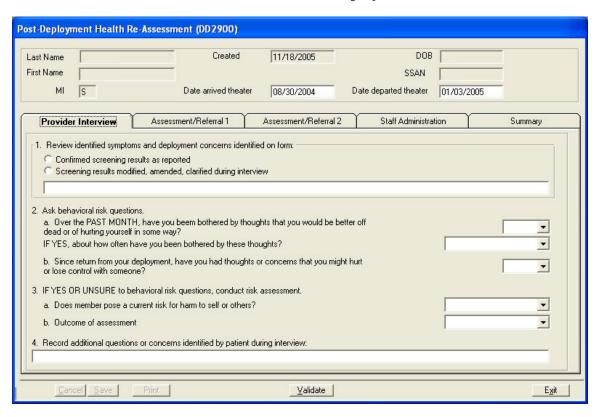
The Summary section of page 4 will display as shown below.



**Note:** While the provider page 4 of the PDHRA is one page, it has been divided into five tabs.

3. Click the Provider Interview tab.

The Provider Interview screen will display as shown below:



4. Enter the information in the Provider Interview and additional tabs to complete page 4.

**Note:** Once the provider's signature (Item 8 a and 8b) is entered, the form will be closed and will disappear from the OPEN FORMS List. Therefore, it is important to complete all relevant sections of page 4 before the provider signs off. The completed form can be viewed at any time by using the Search By SSAN button in the PDHRA web application, or by pulling up the member in PIMR (People, Military) and clicking the Deployment button.

Tip: Click the Validate button at the bottom of the screen to see what questions have not yet been completed. In order to finalize the form all items must be completed. The Cancel and Save buttons are located at the bottom of the screen. These can be used at any time. The provider page 4 will not print until all the questions have been answered.

**Tip**: On Assessment/Referral 2, if the provider's name is not displayed in the pick-list then they need to be added into PIMR. From the PIMR Control Center:

- 1. Click "switch to admin."
- 2. Click Setup.
- 3. Click Providers.
- 4. Enter provider's name and signature block, social security number, and select the HCP box.

# **■** To Print Forms

1. From the List of forms (Negative or Positive) select the  $\Box$  check box next to the form you want to print.

**Note:** To select all the check boxes, click the near the bottom of the screen.

To clear all of the check boxes, click the Unselect All button near the bottom of the screen.

- 2. Click the Print Selected button at the bottom of the screen.
  - **Tip:** The MTF may want to put a process in place to review negative PDHRAs weekly, print them and place in members' medical record as required per DOD policy.
- 3. Click the Close button to return to the PDHRA menu.

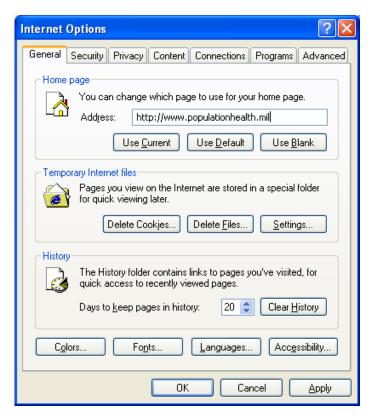
**Note:** Both positive and negative PDHRAs must be printed for the member's medical record. After reviewing a positive PDHRA, it must be printed. The DD2900, Provider Summary, and Supplemental Forms (e.g. the Additional Question Sets), if any, will print automatically. PIMR version 1430 and higher will display an indicator when the member has completed at least one supplemental form.

# **INSTRUCTIONS FOR UDMS**

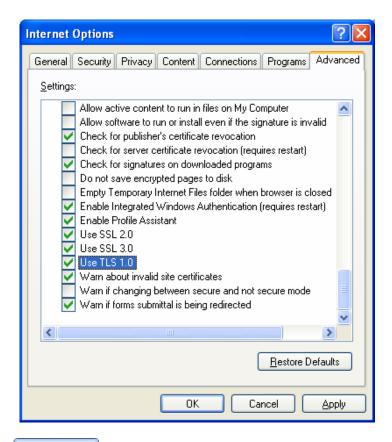
# Accessing Rosters

1. From Internet Explorer, select the Internet Options option in the Tools menu item.

The Internet Options window will display as shown below.

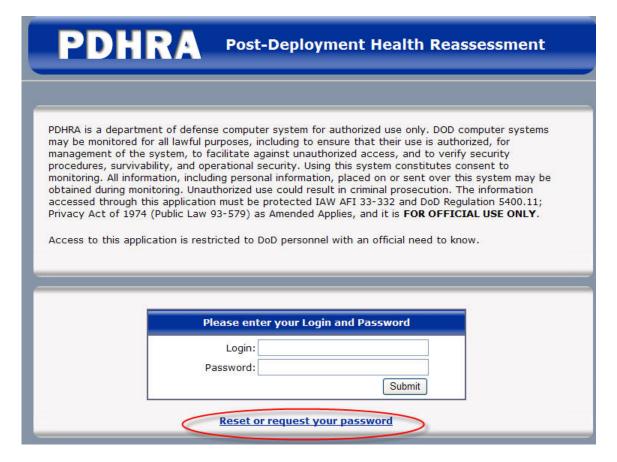


- 2. Click the Advanced Tab and scroll to the bottom of the list.
- 3. Check the Use TLS 1.0 checkbox.



- 4. Click the OK button.
- 5. Go to the PDHRA website at https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra/pdhra\_udm.aspx.

The PDRHA Login page will be displayed.



Click the "Reset or request your password" link.
 The Request or Reset Password page will be displayed as shown below.



7. Enter your EMAIL address and click the Submit button.

An e-mail will be sent including the new password

**Note:** The e-mail will only be sent if the e-mail address has been entered correctly in the PIMR Unit POC data table. If an e-mail address is not in the PIMR Unit POC data table, contact the medical point of contact and request that the email address be corrected.

8. Go back to the PDHRA login page and enter the e-mail address as the Login and the password received in the e-mail.

The PDHRA\_UDM page listing the names of personnel needing to complete the PDHRA will be displayed. This list may be exported to Excel.

**Note:** This list is intended to be an aid to your own internal tracking process. This list is not intended to be the absolute list, since it will only contain names of people who have medically processed for deployment.

9. Inform personnel on the list that they need to enable TLS 1.0 as described in step 1. Ask them to go to the PDHRA login page at <a href="https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra">https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra</a> and log in with their social security number and their date of birth.

Their name will drop off of the due roster as soon as they complete their portion of the Form DD2900.

**Note:** Contact your local MTF's point of contact for assistance.

# Fixing A UDM E-mail Address

If roster is not accessible due to an incorrect e-mail, the PIMR Administrator should perform the following steps:

- 1. From the PIMR Control Center, click the Switch to admin.
- 2. Click Setup.
- 3. Click POC.
- 4. Click Unit POCs.
- 5. Select the appropriate unit and click edit.
- 6. Enter the correct name and e-mail.
- 7. To force an immediate update to the central server, run AFCITA and select "Send Status Report" from the Tools Menu at the top of the screen.
- 8. If there are any errors during this process, call the PHSD Help desk.
- 9. The central processor will import their changes within 30 minutes. Actual speed will depend on how busy it is at the moment.

- 10. The base-level person will press the "PDHRA Web" button in PIMR.
- 11. Click on the "Select" link next to their Base's name.
- 12. Scroll down to the Unit and click on the "UDM" link for the Unit.
- 13. Confirm that the corrected EMAIL address is now available in the central Unit POC table.

# Contacting members requiring a PDHRA

It is best to e-mail people using the "blind carbon copy" address line to maintain their privacy. Track the read receipts to see which ones are deleted without being read. The following is a sample e-mail.

Good Day,

The Department of Defense requires all individuals who have deployed have the opportunity to complete a Post Deployment Health Reassessment. This questionnaire is similar to the Post Deployment Questionnaire you completed either immediately prior to or following your deployment, but it is designed to help identify health problems after you've settled back into your home and unit life. The goal of this form is to to assess your health status 90-120 days post-deployment and give you the opportunity to address any concerns you might have with a health care provider.

This is a web-based questionnaire and only takes about 10 minutes to complete. To access the website, you must enable TLS 1.0 on your browser. To do this:

- 1. Go into Internet Explorer
- 2. Select **Tools**, then **Internet Options**, and then select the **Advanced Tab**
- 3. Scroll to the bottom of the list and check the checkbox for "**Use TLS 1.0**."

You cannot access the website without making this change.

After you have completed that step, please go to <a href="https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra">https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra</a> and using your SSAN (do not hyphenate) and your birth date, login and complete the PDHRA. Please answer the questionnaire completely. If there are indicators in your responses that suggest you need to be seen by a healthcare provider, your health care team will make every attempt to contact you. However, if for some reason you don't hear from them within a duty day or sooner and you feel this matter is pressing, please contact your PCM to schedule an appointment.



# **INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PRP**

Members on the PRP must make an appointment to complete the PDHRA inperson at the MTF. The PDHRA application currently has two methods to validate that a computer's configuration is in compliance with Air Force policy. Utilize the validation method that will work best at the MTF.

# ■ Setting a Browser Cookie

The Air Force's PDHRA application can place a cookie on a computer. This should only be on a computer in the MTF.

Work with the medical systems personnel to establish a user account (i.e. "PDHRA.PRP") with restricted access on the local computer. The PRP member only requires access to the Air Force's PDHRA website (https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra).

Once the user account has established on the computer:

- 1. From Internet Explorer, select the Internet Options option in the Tools menu item.
- 2. Click the Advanced Tab and scroll to the bottom of the list.
- 3. Check the Use TLS 1.0 checkbox.
- 4. Click the OK button.
- 5. Go to https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra/pdhra\_prp\_medical.aspx.
- 6. Log in with your PIMR login.

**Note:** This is normally the same login used to log in to the network.

7. Enter social security number.

**Note:** The web application will validate this information against the central PIMR users' data table and will go to the standard PDHRA data entry form.

A person on PRP status will now be able to use this computer to complete the DD2900.

Instructions for the PRP Page 25

# Establishing an Approved IP Address

This solution makes the following assumptions:

- Each PRP member has an active NIPRNET account on the base at which they are completing the form.
- Each MTF has one or more dedicated computers within the MTF that will be used for this purpose.
- 1. Establish static IP Addresses on the designated computers in the MTF.
- 2. Work with the base network control center to ensure these IP addresses are cleared through the proxy server to https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil.

**Note:** It is important that the web server can see the static IP addresses and not the address of the base's proxy server.

3. E-mail the list of approved IP Addresses to the PDHRA website administrator: Robert.Williams.ctr@brooks.af.mil.

Once cleared by the PDHRA website administrator, the PRP member can log on to the computer using their NIPRNET account and access https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra to complete the DD2900.

Instructions for the PRP Page 26

# **ADDITIONAL QUESTION SETS**

Individuals who are positive for behavioral health issues will be offered additional questions to further assess their concerns and aid their healthcare provider in addressing their needs. Individuals may be asked to complete up to three additional questions sets depending on their responses on the PDHRA. These include the AUDIT, the PCL-M, and selected questions from the PHQ-9. These are validated tools to help further assess problem drinking, PTSD, and Depression, respectively.

# AUDIT

If a member endorses question 10a or 10b, at the completion of the PDHRA, they will be offered the opportunity to answer additional questions that will help the healthcare provider address their needs. If they agree, they will then complete the AUDIT.

The AUDIT is a 10-item screening questionnaire with three questions on the amount and frequency of drinking, three questions on alcohol dependence, and four on problems caused by alcohol. The AUDIT has a decision process that includes brief intervention with heavy drinkers, or referral to specialized treatment for patients who show evidence of more serious alcohol involvement.

#### **AUDIT Scores**

Scores for each question range from 0 to 4, with the first response for each question (e.g., never) scoring 0, the second (e.g., less than monthly) scoring 1, the third (e.g. monthly) scoring 2, the fourth (e.g., weekly) scoring 3, and the last response (e.g., daily or almost daily) scoring 4. For questions 9 and 10, which only have 3 responses, the scoring is 0, 2, and 4 (from left to right). A score of 8 or more is associated with harmful or hazardous drinking. A score of 13 or more in women, and 15 or more in men, is likely to indicate alcohol dependence.

# **AUDIT Questionnaire**

Please circle the answer that is correct for you.

1. How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?

Never monthly or 2–4 times a 2–3 times a 4 or more times less month week a week

		many standard al day when drii	drinks containin nking?	g alcohol do	you have on a
1 or 2	2	3 or 4	5 or 6	7 to 9	10 or more
3.	How	often do you ha	ve six or more dı	rinks on one	occasion?
Neve	r	less than monthly	monthly	weekly	daily or almost daily
			e last year have y e you had started		at you were not able
Neve	r	less than monthly	monthly	weekly	daily or almost daily
		_	e last year have y om you because		lo what was
Neve	r	less than monthly	monthly	weekly	daily or almost daily
		_	e last year have y elf going after a		
Neve	r	less than monthly	monthly	weekly	daily or almost daily
		often during the orse after drinkir	e last year have y ng?	ou had a fee	ling of guilt or
Neve	r	less than monthly	monthly	weekly	daily or almost daily
		0	e last year have y night before beca		ble to remember been drinking?
Neve	r	less than monthly	monthly	weekly	daily or almost daily
9.	Have	you or someone	e else been injure	ed as a resul	t of your drinking?
No		yes, but not in t	he last year	yes, durin	g the last year
10.			nd or a doctor or r drinking or su		

Additional Question Sets Page 28

yes, during the last year

yes, but not in the last year

No

# **■ PCL-M**

If members answer yes to questions 9a, 9b, 9c, or 9d, suggesting potential PTSD concerns, at the completion of the PDHRA, they will be offered the opportunity to answer additional questions that will help the healthcare provider address their needs. If they agree, they will then complete the PCL-M.

The PCL is a standardized self-report rating scale for PTSD comprising 17 items that correspond to the key symptoms of PTSD. Two versions of the PCL exist:

- 1) PCL-M is specific to PTSD caused by military experiences
- 2) PCL-Civilian (PCL-C) is applied generally to any traumatic event

The PCL can be easily modified to fit specific time frames or events. For example, instead of asking about "the past month," questions may ask about "the past week" or be modified to focus on events specific to a deployment. Respondents indicate how much they have been bothered by a symptom over the past month using a 5-point (1–5) scale, circling their responses. Responses range from **1** *Not at All* – **5** *Extremely* 

## **PCL-M Scores**

Patient's Name:

It is recommended that response categories **3–5** (*Moderately* or above) be considered as symptomatic and responses **1–2** (below *Moderately*) as non-symptomatic. For any response categories **3–5** (*Moderately* or above) further evaluation by a behavioral health provider is suggested.

# PCL-M Questionnaire

Instruction to patient: Below is a list of problems and complaints that	t
veterans sometimes have in response to stressful life experiences. Ple	ase

read each one carefully, put an "X" in the box to indicate how much you have been bothered by that problem *in the last month*.

No.	Response	Not at all (1)	A little bit (2)	Moderately (3)	Quite a bit (4)	Extremely (5)
	Repeated, disturbing memories, thoughts, or images of a stressful military experience from the past?					
	Repeated, disturbing <i>dreams</i> of a stressful military experience from the past?					

No.	Response	Not at all (1)	A little bit (2)	Moderately (3)	Quite a bit (4)	Extremely (5)
3.	Suddenly <i>acting</i> or <i>feeling</i> as if	(1)	Dic (2)	(3)	DIC (1)	(3)
	a stressful military experience					
	were happening again (as if you					
	were reliving it)?					
4.	Feeling <i>very upset</i> when					
	something reminded you of a					
	stressful military experience					
	from the past?					
5.	Having physical reactions (e.g.,					
	heart pounding, trouble					
	breathing, or sweating) when					
	something reminded you of a					
	stressful military experience					
	from the past?					
6.	Avoid thinking about or talking					
	about a stressful military					
	experience from the past or					
	avoid having feelings related to					
_	it?					
7.	Avoid activities or situations					
	because they remind you of a					
	stressful military experience					
0	from the past?					
8.	Trouble remembering important					
	parts of a stressful military experience from the past?					
9.	Loss of interest in things that					
9.	you used to enjoy?					
10.	Feeling <i>distant</i> or <i>cut</i> off from					
10.	other people?					
11.	Feeling <i>emotionally numb</i> or					
	being unable to have loving					
	feelings for those close to you?					
12.	Feeling as if your <i>future</i> will					
	somehow be <i>cut short</i> ?					
13.	Trouble falling or staying					
	asleep?					
14.	Feeling <i>irritable</i> or having					
	angry outbursts?					
<b>15.</b>	Having difficulty concentrating?					
	Being "super alert" or watchful					
	on guard?					
17	Feeling <i>jumpy</i> or easily					
	startled?					

# ■ Modified PHQ-9

If members answer "few or several days," "more than half the days," or "nearly every day" to questions 11a or 11b, at the completion of the PDHRA, they will be offered the opportunity to answer additional questions that will help the healthcare provider address their needs. If they agree, they will then complete the modified PHQ-9.

The modified PHQ-9 includes all questions except for the assessment of suicidal ideation.

# **Modified Questionnaire**

Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?	Not at all	Several days I	More than half the days	Nearly every day 3
1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things.				
2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless.				
3. Trouble falling/staying asleep, sleep too much.				
4. Feeling tired or having little energy.				
5. Poor appetite or overeating.				
6. Feeling bad about yourself – or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down.				
7. Trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching television.				
8. Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or the opposite – being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual.				

If you checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?					
Not difficult at all □ Somewhat Difficult □ Very Difficult □ Extremely Difficult					
Question 9, a question about suicidality, has been removed from this measure because patients completing the PHQ-9 are not necessarily being immediately evaluated after completing the questionnaire. Therefore, the					

scoring algorithm for the PHQ-9 is not applicable and the results for this question set are reported as raw data only.

**Note:** To use the scoring for the PHQ-9, the member must be asked question 9 as follows (which could be accomplished at an in-person follow-up, saving the time needed to get the information for the first eight questions):

Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you	Not at all	Several	More than	Nearly
been bothered by any of the following		days	half the days	every day
problems?	0	1	2	3
9. Thoughts that you would be better off				
dead or of hurting yourself in some way.				

# **PHQ-9 Scores**

The complete PHQ-9 would be scored as follows:

Scoring for depression severity:

- 0-4 None
- 5-9 Mild
- 10-14 Moderate
- 15-19 Moderately Severe
- 20-27 Severe

<sup>\*</sup>Kroenke, K. & Spitzer, R.L. The PHQ-9: a new depression diagnostic and severity measure. Psychiatric Annals, 2002; 32: 509-521.

# **USEFUL LINKS**

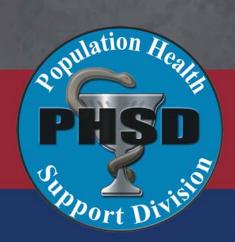
- ◆ PDHRA Form: https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/phdra
  This is the site where the member completes the DD FORM 2900.
- ◆ PHSD PDHRA Knowledge Junction: https://kx.afms.mil/pdhra
  This site includes has the User guide, brochures, policy information, sample processes.
- ◆ PDhealth PDHRA Page: http://www.pdhealth.mil/dcs/pdhra.asp Comprehensive Tri-Service site
- ◆ PDHRA Provider Training: http://www.pdhealth.mil/dcs/BlueSky/index.html
- ◆ UDM PDHRA Web Application: https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/pdhra/pdhra\_udm.aspx
- ◆ PDHRA Compliance Tool: https://www.afchips.brooks.af.mil/main.htm
   This site provides information on PDHRA compliance.

Useful Links Page 33

# REFERENCES

- ◆ Babor, T.F., Biddle-Higgins, J.C., Saunders, J.B. & Monteiro, M.G. (2001). AUDIT: The Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test: Guidelines for Use in Primary Health Care, Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
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